## Menu Planning for January 2017

## **Plan for January:**

Full Moon – January 12<sup>th</sup>

- Known as the 'Old Moon', Wolf Moon or Moon after Yule
- January 1<sup>st</sup> New Year's Day
- January 1<sup>st</sup> last day of Hanukkah
- January 3<sup>rd</sup> Fruitcake Toss Day
- January 16<sup>th</sup> Martin Luther King Jr. Birthday
- January 20<sup>th</sup> Inauguration Day

National Oatmeal Month National Soup Month

 January 28<sup>th</sup> – Chinese New Year (celebrated for seven days - January 27 – February 2, 2017, year of the Rooster)

## Plan ahead for February:

Full Moon February 10th: called the Snow Moon or the Hunger Moon

- February 2<sup>nd</sup> Groundhog Day
- February 5<sup>th</sup> Super Bowl Sunday
- February 14<sup>th</sup> St. Valentine's Day (a Wednesday)
- February 20<sup>th</sup> President's Day (Monday)
- February 28<sup>th</sup> Mardi Gras
- National Grapefruit Month
- Black History Month

## New Year's Eve is a Saturday night this year, New Year's Day is a Sunday.

In January - citrus season is in full production, hothouse rhubarb begins and baby artichokes should peek through at the end of the month...

Winter officially began on December 22<sup>nd</sup> and despite the incremental lengthening of each day, we are smack dab in the middle of the darkest part of the year. There are some bright spots to remind us that flavor is available all around us – just not as readily available.

January is the month that hothouse rhubarb returns to the market to seduce us with rich, tart and ever-so-slightly sweet temptations. Baby artichokes should begin to reappear at the Farmer's market after their brief mid-winter gap and the larger chokes should be available but perhaps will be marketed as 'frost-kissed'. The hardy chicories, greens and brassicas that provide our winter fiber and minerals are abundant and delicious. Winter squashes continue to provide beta-carotene to help us stay healthy through the next few months.

The biggest challenges with winter produce are weather and transportation. Most produce comes from California, Florida or what we call 'off-shore' - from Mexico, South and Central America. The added time required for shipping makes planning difficult and patience truly becomes a virtue. Another problematic factor to monitor is the weather, not only in harvest regions, but also in locales where trucks and planes are required to transport to — sunshine in California but snow in Montana or New York often makes for a late — and over-chilled — delivery. Because there are such small harvest geographies in the winter, a regional deluge of rain or frost can wipe out and impact the price of an entire crop of lettuce or citrus. Menus should be written with flexibility and orders should be placed knowing that markets and prices can change with a single storm front.

In January – and all winter long - think about writing menus in a way that's a little more open to variations on the item: winter squashes all taste very similar; cooking greens can all be prepared with similar methods and results; root vegetable medleys are wonderful additions to most menus while keeping a lower cost base. The 'soft' herbs are generally less accessible too – expect to pay premiums for basil, tarragon, chervil and chives – because of their high water content and delicate structures, they are susceptible to frost and cold damage. The winter-hearty herbs are rosemary, thyme and some of the sages – all known as the 'hard' herbs. Use roasted and or smoked tomatoes for an added depth of flavor and citrus juices can brighten up the earthy root flavors that are available. Radishes (both tops and bottoms) make a wonderful addition to salads and spinach and arugula can be used with pears, roasted chanterelles and hedgehog mushrooms to create a delicious seasonal salad course. Tri-coloré salad is a classic Tuscan

combination of chicories that mix with lemon juice, olive oil and a cheese; because of their heartiness, all of the chicories can be grilled or roasted and combined for a delicious hearty winter salad.

At the Chinese New Year (starts January 28<sup>th</sup>, Year of the Rooster), serving a whole chicken symbolizes family togetherness. Noodles represent a long life (an old superstition says that it's bad luck to cut them); clams and spring rolls symbolize wealth. Tangerines and oranges are freely shared during Chinese New Year as the words for tangerine and orange sound like the Chinese words for luck and wealth, respectively. And Pomelos signify abundance because the Chinese word for pomelo sounds like the word meaning "to have". On Chinese New Year's Eve it is customary to serve a fish at the end of the evening meal, symbolizing a wish for abundance in the coming year. For added symbolism, the fish is served whole, with head and tail attached, symbolizing a good beginning and ending for the coming year.

Remember that the items in **BOLD** will prove to usually be better values as they are in their peak harvest period.

Apples - Braeburn Apples - Fuji Apples - Gala Apples - Lady Apricots - Chile Artichokes Asparagus

Avocados – Calif. Avocados – Imports Baby Carrots w/ Tops

**Baby Mixed Root Vegetables**Baby Squash

Bananas Beans - Dragon Beans - French Beans – Purple Wax Beans – Yellow Wax

Beets

Belgian Endive Broccoli - Cheddar Broccoli - Purple Broccoli - Romanesque

Broccoli Rabe
Broccolini

**Brussels Sprouts** 

**Cabbage** Cactus Leaves

Cantaloupe - Off Shore

**Cardoon**Cauliflower
Celery

**Cherries - Chile** 

**Chicory - Castelfranco** 

Chicory - Frisee Chicory - Puntarella Chicory - Treviso

Citrus – Bergamot orange Citrus – Buddha's Hand Citrus – Cara Cara

Citrus – Finger Lime Citrus – Kumquats Citrus – Mandarin

Citrus – Meyer Lemon Citrus – Pommelo Citrus – Satsuma

Citrus - Seville Oranges

Citrus – Tangelo Cranberries Eggplant Endive - Belgian Grapefruit

Grapes - Chile Green Beans Greens - Beet Greens - Kale

Honeydew - Off Shore

**Kiwi** Leeks

Lettuce-Baby (all) Lettuce-Spring Mix Mangoes – Brazil

Mushrooms - Chanterelle

Nectarines - Chile
Onions - Spring Sweet

Oranges – Navel Papaya

Parsnips
Peaches - Chile

Pears

Peas

Persimmons - ending

Pineapple
Plums - Chile
Potatoes - Sweet
Potatoes - Red

Potatoes - Yukon Gold

Radicchio

Radishes - Black Radishes - Daikon Radishes - Icicle

Radishes - Watermelon Rhubarb - hothouse Root - Burdock Root - Celery Root - Horseradish Root - Lotus

Root - Parsley
Root - Taro
Root - Yucca
Rutabagas
Shallots
Snow Peas
Spinach
Spinach-Baby
Squash - Acorn
Squash - Butternut
Squash - Carnival
Squash - Delicata

**Star Fruit** 

Strawberries – Calif. new

Sugar Snap Peas
Sun-dried Tomatoes

Squash - Kabocha

**Turnips**